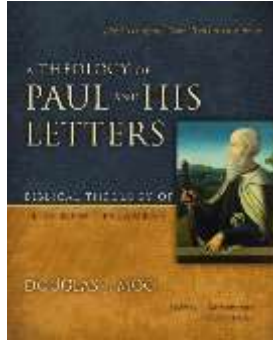


## Chapter 18



### True/False

1. Atonement is defined as *why* God solves the human sin problem.
2. Grace is a fundamental character of God.
3. Christ's death was not sacrificial.
4. Early Christians did not have any questions about Jesus's death, burial, and resurrection.
5. The meaning of "the faith of Christ" has been debated for many years.
6. Paul taught that Christ received the curse instead of sinners.
7. Scholars agree on the concept of substitution regarding Jesus's death.
8. Paul did not always distinguish between the inauguration of the new realm in salvation history and the entrance into that realm on the part of individual humans.
9. Paul used sacrificial language from the Old Testament.
10. The Servant Song in Isaiah is the only portion in the Old Testament that indicates someone dying "for" or "in place of" others.

### Multiple Choice

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ arrival of the new realm is balanced by the "not yet" culmination of what is yet to come.
  - a. "future"
  - b. "past"
  - c. "already"
  - d. "impending"
2. Which term is used for the view that sees Christ as standing in the place of believers, taking on their sins as their substitute, and paying the penalty in his death?
  - a. Atonement
  - b. Penal substitution
  - c. Sacrifice
  - d. The New Perspective
3. What is the motivating cause of the inauguration of the new realm?
  - a. Justification
  - b. Grace
  - c. Redemption
  - d. Salvation
4. Why is Christ's death at the heart of the new realm?
  - a. Because his death was caused by others
  - b. Because his death was on a cross

- c. Because his death was prophesied in the Old Testament
  - d. Because his sacrificial death was made willingly
5. Which word could be used as a term for compensation or freedom from bondage?
- a. Substitution
  - b. Justification
  - c. Redemption
  - d. Sacrifice
6. Paul taught that atonement occurs because:
- a. believers go to church.
  - b. Jesus suffered and died in the place of sinners.
  - c. Jesus taught at the temple.
  - d. believers read the Bible.
7. Which of these is *not* a role of the Old Testament in Paul's teachings?
- a. Paul referred to "the Scriptures" when speaking about the fulfillment of Old Testament prophecies concerning Jesus's death.
  - b. Paul used sacrificial language from the Old Testament.
  - c. The Old Testament was formative in Paul's theology.
  - d. Paul did not believe the Old Testament was important.
8. Paul claimed that Jesus died \_\_\_\_\_ believers:
- a. to punish
  - b. next to
  - c. on behalf of
  - d. without any regard for
9. Jesus's \_\_\_\_\_ offers the basis for the initial entrance into the new realm.
- a. death
  - b. resurrection
  - c. burial
  - d. exaltation
10. Jesus's \_\_\_\_\_ provides the basis for faithful living in the new realm.
- a. death
  - b. resurrection
  - c. burial
  - d. exaltation